

THE PALIVERSE PROJECT

The Universe of Buddha's Wisdom

The Triple Canon (Tipiṭaka)

3. The Canon of Higher Teaching (3. Abhidhamma
Piṭaka)

03. Discussion of Elements (03. Dhātukathāpāḷi)

1. First Method (1. Paṭhamanayo)

[PTS 1-28]



PaliVerse

03. Discussion of Elements

1. First Method

1. Exposition of the Terms Inclusion and Non-inclusion

1. Aggregate

6. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the aggregate of matter included? The aggregate of matter is included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

7. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the aggregate of feeling included? The aggregate of feeling is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

8. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the aggregate of perception included? The aggregate of perception is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

9. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the aggregate of mental activities included? The aggregate of mental activities is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

10. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the aggregate of consciousness included? The aggregate of consciousness is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.

(The one-root based.)

11. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the aggregate of matter and the aggregate of feeling included? The aggregate of matter and the aggregate of feeling are included by two aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

12. The aggregate of matter and the aggregate of perception, etc. are included by two aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

13. The aggregate of matter and the aggregate of mental activities, etc. are included by two aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

14. The aggregate of matter and the aggregate of consciousness, etc. are included by two aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The dyad-based.)

15. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, and the aggregate of perception included? The aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, and the aggregate of perception are included by three aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

16. The aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, and the aggregate of mental activities, etc. are included by three aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

17. The aggregate of matter and the aggregate of feeling and the aggregate of consciousness, etc. are included by three aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The triad-based.)

18. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, the aggregate of perception, and the aggregate of mental activities included? The aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, the aggregate of perception, and the aggregate of mental activities are included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements.

19. The aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, the aggregate of perception, and the aggregate of consciousness, etc. are included by four aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The tetrad-based.)

20. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, the aggregate of perception, the aggregate of mental activities, and the aggregate of consciousness included? The aggregate of matter, the aggregate of feeling, the aggregate of perception, the aggregate of mental activities, and the aggregate of consciousness are included by

five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

21. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the five aggregates included? The five aggregates are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The pentad.)

2. Sense Base

22. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the eye sense base included? The eye sense base is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

23. The ear sense base... the nose sense base... the tongue sense base... the body sense base... the visible form sense base... the sound sense base... The odour sense base... The flavour sense base... the touch sense base... etc. It is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

24. The mind sense base is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.

25. The mind-object sense base that is unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, is included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

(The one-root based.)

26. The eye sense base and the ear sense base are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

27. The eye sense base and the nose sense base...the eye sense base and the tongue sense base... the eye sense base and the body sense base...the eye sense base and the visible form sense base... the eye sense base and the sound sense base... the eye sense base and the odour sense base...the eye sense base and the flavour sense base... the eye sense base and the touch sense base are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

28. The eye sense base and the mind sense base are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

29. The eye sense base and the mind-object sense base that is unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

(The dyad-based.)

30. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the twelve sense bases included? The twelve sense bases, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The twelvefold.)

3. Element

31. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the eye-element included? The eye-element is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

32. The ear-element etc. the nose-element etc. the tongue-element etc. the body-element etc. the material element etc. the sound element etc. the odour element etc. the flavour element etc. the touch element etc. the eye-consciousness element etc. the ear-consciousness element etc. the nose-consciousness element etc. the tongue-consciousness element etc. the body-consciousness element etc. the mind-element etc. the mind-consciousness element is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

33. The element of phenomena that is unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, is included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

(The one-root based.)

34. The eye-element and the ear-element are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

35. The eye-element and the nose element etc. The eye-element and the tongue-element etc. The eye-element and the body element etc. The eye-element and the material element etc. The eye-element and the sound element etc. The eye-element and the odour element etc. The eye-element and the flavour element etc. The eye-element and the touch element are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

36. The eye-element and the eye-consciousness element are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

37. The eye-element and the ear-consciousness element... the eye-element and the nose-consciousness element... the eye-element and the tongue-consciousness element... the eye-element and the body-consciousness element... the eye-element and the mind-element... the eye-element and the mind-consciousness element are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

38. The eye-element and the element of phenomena that is unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

(The dyad-based.)

39. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the eighteen elements included? The eighteen elements, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The eighteenfold.)

4. Truth

40. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the truth of suffering included? The truth of suffering is included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

41. The truth of origin... the truth of the path is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

42. The truth of cessation is not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

(The one-root based.)

43. The truth of suffering and the truth of origin are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

44. The truth of suffering and the truth of path are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any

elements.

45. The truth of suffering and the truth of cessation, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The dyad-based.)

46. The truth of suffering, the truth of origin, and the truth of path are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

47. The truth of suffering, the truth of origin, and the truth of cessation, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The triad-based.)

48. The truth of suffering, the truth of origin, the truth of path, and the truth of cessation, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

49. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the four truths included? The four truths, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not not included by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

(The tetrad.)

5. Faculty

50. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements is the eye-faculty included? The eye-faculty is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

51. The ear-faculty... the nose-faculty... the tongue-faculty... the body-faculty... the femininity faculty... the masculinity faculty is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

52. The mind faculty is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.

53. The life faculty is included by two aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by three aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

54. The faculty of pleasantness... the faculty of pain... the faculty of pleasure... the faculty of displeasure... the faculty of equanimity... the faith faculty... the energy faculty... the mindfulness faculty... the concentration faculty... the wisdom faculty... the faculty of "I shall know the unknown"... the faculty of final knowledge... the faculty of one who has final knowledge is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

(The one-root based.)

55. The eye-faculty and the ear-faculty are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

56. The eye-faculty and the nose-faculty... The eye-faculty and the tongue-faculty... The eye-faculty and the body-faculty... The eye-faculty and the femininity-faculty... The eye-faculty and the masculinity-faculty are included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

57. The eye-faculty and the mind faculty are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

58. The eye-faculty and the life faculty are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

59. The eye-faculty and the faculty of pleasantness... the eye-faculty and the faculty of pain... the eye-faculty and the pleasure faculty... the eye-faculty and the faculty of displeasure... the eye-faculty and the equanimity faculty... the eye-faculty and the faith faculty... the eye-faculty and the energy faculty... the eye-faculty and the mindfulness faculty... the eye-faculty and the concentration faculty... the eye-faculty and the wisdom faculty... the eye-faculty and the faculty of "I shall know the unknown"... the eye-faculty and the faculty of final knowledge... the eye-faculty and the faculty of one who has final knowledge are included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

(The dyad-based.)

60. By how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are the twenty-two faculties included? The twenty-two faculties are included by four aggregates, by seven sense bases, by thirteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by five sense bases, by five elements.

6. Dependent Origination and so on

- 61.** Ignorance is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 62.** Ignorance as condition for activities is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 63.** With volitional activities as condition, consciousness is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.
- 64.** Mentality-materiality with consciousness as condition is included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements.
- 65.** With mentality-materiality as condition, the six sense bases are included by two aggregates, by six sense bases, by twelve elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by three aggregates, by six sense bases, by six elements.
- 66.** The six sense bases are the condition for contact... Contact is the condition for feeling... Feeling is the condition for craving... Craving is the condition for clinging... Kammic becoming is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 67.** Becoming of rebirth... Sensual existence... Percipient existence... Five-aggregate constituent existence is included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element.
- 68.** Fine-material existence is included by five aggregates, by five sense bases, by eight elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included not by any aggregates, by seven sense bases, by ten elements.
- 69.** Immaterial existence... neither-percipient-nor-non-percipient existence... four-aggregate constituent existence is included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.
- 70.** Non-percipient existence... Single-aggregate constituent existence is included by one aggregate, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.
- 71.** Birth is by two aggregates... ageing is by two aggregates... death is included by two aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by three aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 72.** Sorrow... lamentation... suffering... displeasure... anguish... establishment of mindfulness... right striving is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

73. The basis for spiritual power is included by two aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by three aggregates, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

74. Meditative absorption is included by two aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by three aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

75. The boundless states... the five faculties; the five powers... the seven factors of enlightenment... the noble eightfold path... contact... feeling... perception... volition... decision... attention is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

76. Consciousness is included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many is it not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.

7. The threes

77. Wholesome mental states... unwholesome mental states - by how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are they included? Wholesome mental states... unwholesome mental states are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

78. Indeterminate mental states, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

79. States associated with pleasant feeling... states associated with unpleasant feeling are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by three elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by fifteen elements.

80. States associated with neither-unpleasant-nor-pleasant feeling are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by seven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by eleven elements.

81. Resultant states are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

82. States that have resultant quality... defiled and subject to defilement mental states are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

- 83.** States that are neither resultant nor have resultant quality, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by thirteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, by five elements.
- 84.** Clung-to and subject to clinging states are included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element.
- 85.** Not clung-to but subject to clinging states are included by five aggregates, by seven sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, by five sense bases, by ten elements.
- 86.** Phenomena that are neither clung-to nor subject to clinging... phenomena that are undefiled and not subject to defilement, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.
- 87.** Undefiled but subject to defilement mental states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.
- 88.** States with applied and sustained thought are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by three elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by fifteen elements.
- 89.** States without applied but sustained thought only... states accompanied by rapture are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.
- 90.** States without applied and sustained thought, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, by one element.
- 91.** States accompanied by pleasure are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by three elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by fifteen elements.
- 92.** States accompanied by equanimity are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by seven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by eleven elements.
- 93.** States to be abandoned through vision... States to be abandoned by meditative development... States connected with root to be abandoned through vision... States connected with root to be abandoned by meditative development... States leading to accumulation... States leading to non-accumulation... Trainee states... States of one

beyond training... Exalted states are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

94. States to be abandoned neither through vision nor by meditative development... States connected with root to be abandoned neither through vision nor by meditative development... States leading to neither accumulation nor to non-accumulation... States of neither trainee nor one beyond training, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

95. Limited states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

96. Limitless states... superior states, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

97. States having a limited object are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

98. States with an exalted object... States with a limitless object... Inferior states... States with fixed course of the wrong path... States with fixed course of the right path... States that have the path as object... States that are connected with the path as root... States that have path predominance are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

99. Medium states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

100. Undetermined states, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

101. Arisen mental states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

102. Unarisen states are included by five aggregates, by seven sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, by five sense bases, by ten elements.

103. States subject to arise are included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element.

104. Past states... Future states... Present states... Internal states... Internal-external states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

105. External phenomena, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

106. States having a past object... states having a future object are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

107. States having a present object... States having an internal object... States having an external object... States having an internal-external object are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

108. Manifest and impinging phenomena are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

109. Non-manifest but impinging phenomena are included by one aggregate, by nine sense bases, by nine elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by three sense bases, by nine elements.

110. Non-manifest and non-impinging phenomena, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

8. The twos

111. States that are roots... states that are both roots and with root... states that are both roots and associated with root are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

112. States that are not roots... States that are rootless... States dissociated from root... States that are non-roots and rootless, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

113. States with root... states associated with root... states with root and not roots... states associated with root and not roots... states that are non-roots with root are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

- 114.** States with condition... Conditioned states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.
- 115.** States without condition... unconditioned states are not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? They are not included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 116.** Manifest phenomena are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.
- 117.** Non-manifest phenomena, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element.
- 118.** Impinging states are included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements.
- 119.** Non-impinging phenomena, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.
- 120.** Material states are included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.
- 121.** Immaterial mental states, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.
- 122.** Mundane states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.
- 123.** Supramundane states, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.
- 124.** States cognisable in some way... states not cognisable in some way, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

125. Mental corruption states... states that are both mental corruptions and with mental corruptions... states that are both mental corruptions and associated with mental corruptions are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

126. Non-mental corruption states... Mental states dissociated from mental corruptions, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

127. States with mental corruptions... states that are with mental corruptions and not mental corruptions... Mental states dissociated from mental corruptions yet with mental corruptions are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

128. States without mental corruptions... Mental states dissociated from mental corruptions and without mental corruptions, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

129. States associated with mental corruptions... states that are associated with mental corruptions and not mental corruptions are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

130. Mental fetter states... Mental knot states... Mental flood states... Mental bond states... Mental hindrance states... Adherence states... States that are both adherence and adhered to are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

131. Non-adherence states... States dissociated from adherence, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

132. States that are adhered to... states that are adhered to but not adherence... States dissociated from adherence yet adhered to are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

133. States that are not adhered to... States dissociated from adherence and not adhered to, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

134. Mental states associated with adherence are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

135. States with sense-object are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements.

136. States without object, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

137. States with consciousness are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements.

138. States without consciousness, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by seven elements.

139. States that are mental factors... States associated with consciousness... States conjoined with consciousness are included by three aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

140. States that are not mental factors, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by two aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

141. States dissociated from consciousness... States disjoined from consciousness, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by eleven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by seven elements.

142. States that are consciousness-originated are included by four aggregates, by six sense bases, by six elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by six sense bases, by twelve elements.

143. States that are not consciousness-originated... States not concomitant with consciousness... States not consecutive to consciousness, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by two aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

144. States concomitant with consciousness... States consecutive to consciousness are included by four aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by one aggregate, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

145. States that originate conjoined with consciousness... States that originate conjoined with consciousness and arise together with it... States that originate conjoined with consciousness and follow it are included by three aggregates, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

146. States that do not originate conjoined with consciousness... States that do not originate conjoined with consciousness and arise together with it... States that do not originate conjoined with consciousness and follow it, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by two aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

147. Internal states are included by two aggregates, by six sense bases, by twelve elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by three aggregates, by six sense bases, by six elements.

148. External phenomena, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by six sense bases, by six elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by six sense bases, by twelve elements.

149. Derived states are included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by ten elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by eight elements.

150. Non-derived states, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by three sense bases, by nine elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, by nine sense bases, by nine elements.

151. Clung-to states are included by five aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by any aggregates, by one sense base, by one element.

152. Not clung-to states, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by seven sense bases, by eight elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, by five sense bases, by ten elements.

153. Clinging states... Mental defilement states... States that are both mental defilements and subject to defilement... States that are both mental defilements and defiled... States that are both mental defilements and associated with mental defilements are included by one aggregate, by one sense base, by one element. By how many are they not included? It is not included by four aggregates, by eleven sense bases, by seventeen elements.

154. Non-mental defilement states... Undefined states... Mental states dissociated from mental defilements, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

155. States subject to defilement... states that are subject to defilement but not mental defilements... Mental states dissociated from mental defilements yet subject to defilement are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

156. Mental states not subject to mental defilement... Mental states dissociated from mental defilements and not subject to mental defilement, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

157. Defiled states... States associated with mental defilements... States that are defiled but not mental defilements... States that are associated with mental defilements but not mental defilements are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

158. States to be abandoned through vision... States to be abandoned by meditative development... States connected with root to be abandoned through vision... States connected with root to be abandoned by meditative development are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

159. States not to be abandoned through vision... States not to be abandoned by meditative development... States not connected with root to be abandoned through vision... States not connected with root to be abandoned by meditative development, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

160. States with applied thought... states with sustained thought are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by three elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by fifteen elements.

161. States without applied thought... states without sustained thought, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by seventeen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, by one element.

162. States with rapture... states accompanied by rapture are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

163. States without rapture... states not accompanied by rapture... states not accompanied by pleasure, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

164. States accompanied by pleasure are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by three elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by fifteen elements.

165. States accompanied by equanimity are included by three aggregates, by two sense bases, by seven elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by two aggregates, by ten sense bases, by eleven elements.

166. States not accompanied by equanimity, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by thirteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, by five elements.

167. Sensual-sphere mental states... included mental states... surpassed mental states are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

168. Non-sensual-sphere states... not-included states... unsurpassed states, the unconditioned, setting aside from the aggregates, are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

169. Fine-material-sphere states... Immaterial-sphere states... States leading to liberation... Fixed states... States with conflict are included by four aggregates, by two sense bases, by two elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included by one aggregate, by ten sense bases, by sixteen elements.

170. Non-fine-material-sphere states... Non-immaterial-sphere states... States not leading to liberation... Unfixed states... States without conflict - by how many aggregates, by how many sense bases, by how many elements are they included? States without conflict, setting aside the unconditioned from the aggregates, are included by five aggregates, by twelve sense bases, by eighteen elements. By how many are they not included? They are not included not by any aggregates, not by any sense bases, not by any elements.

The exposition of the terms inclusion and non-inclusion is first.



ABOUT THIS TRANSLATION

This translation is part of the PaliVerse Project - the first complete, unified English translation of the Pāli Canon together with its Commentaries (Aṭṭhakathā) and Subcommentaries (Tīkā), accompanied by interactive study tools. PaliVerse is an ongoing project. The AI translations are continuously improved through experts' revisions and feedback. This text is the latest translation as of the date of download.

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